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COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS
Forty-eighth session
Item 23 of the provisional agenda

ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF THE SUB-COMMISSION ON PREVENTION OF DISCRIMINATION AND PROTECTION OF MINORITIES

Note by the Secretary-General

Addendum

1. In accordance with relevant Economic and Social Council resolutions and in particular resolution 1986/35, the Commission on Human Rights, at its forty-eighth session, is called upon to elect half of the Sub-Commission membership and the corresponding alternates, if any, in accordance with the following pattern: four members from African States; two members from Asian States; two members from Eastern European States; two members from Latin American States and three members from Western European and other States.

2. The Secretary-General, in documnt E/CN.4/1992/56, informed the Commission of the nominations of candidates and alternates for election to the Sub-Commission received as at 10 December 1991. That document also contained the biographical data of candidates and alternates which had been received.

3. Additional nominations and biographical data have been received since 10 December 1991. The present document contains the updated list of nominations for membership of the Sub-Commission as at 6 January 1992. This document also includes biographical data not reproduced in document E/CN.4/1992/56 and/or received since 10 December 1991 (see annex).

GE.92-10067/4120B

4. Further communications and nominations received subsequent to the date of the present document will be reproduced in addenda.

5. The updated list of nominations as at 6 January 1992 is as follows:

African States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Cameroon	Mr. Assira Engoute Leonard ***/	Ms. Arrey Florence Rita ***/
Egypt	Mr. Ahmed Khalifa **/	Mr. Ahmed Khalil **/
Ethiopia	Mr. Fisseha Yimer */	
Morocco	Ms. Halima Embarek Warzazi */	
Niger	Ms. Mahamane Fassoma ***/	Mr. Nouhou Mounkeila ***/
Somalia	Mr. Aidid Abdillahi Ilkahanaf */	
Tunisia	Mr. Saïd Naceur Ramadhane **/	Mr. Abdelfettah Amor **/

Asian States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Bangladesh	Mr. Muksum-Ul-Hakim */	Mr. Tafazzal Hossain Khan */
Iran	Mr. Abass Safarian */	
Japan	Mr. Ribot Hatano */	Mr. Yozo Yokota */

Eastern European States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Hungary	Mr. Gáspár Bíró */	
Romania	Mr. Ioan Maxim */	Mr. Petru Pavel Gavrilescu */
Ukraine	Mr. Volodymyr Boutkevitch **/	Mr. Olexandre Kouptchichine **/

Latin American States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Costa Rica	Ms. Elizabeth Odio-Benito */	Mr. Jorge Rhenán-Segura */
Cuba	Mr. Miguel J. Alfonso Martínez */	Ms. Marianela Ferriol Echevarría */
Ecuador	Mr. César Verduga */	

Western European and other States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Belgium	Mr. Marc Bossuyt */	Mr. Guy Genot */
Norway	Mr. Asbjørn Edie */	Mr. Jan Halgesen */
United States America	Ms. Linda Chavez **/	Mr. Robert J. Portman **/

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*/ For biographical data see E/CN.4/1992/56, annex.

**/ Biographical data contained in the annex to the present document.

***/ Biographical data not yet received by the Secretariat; it will be issued in a subsequent addendum.

Annex

BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

Mr. AHMAD KHALIFA (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Egypt)

Name	Dr. Khalifa, Ahmad, M. (LLD.)
Last Post	Minister of Social Affairs
Present Post	Director General, Regional Arab Center for Social Science Research and Documentation (UNESCO). Tel: 3470019
Previous posts	Professor, Director and Chairman of the National Center for Social Research, Cairo. Visiting Professor: Universities of Cairo, Ein-Shams (Baghdad) and American University in Cairo.
Present extra-national positions	1. Member of the Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities (Former Chairman). 2. Member of the United Nations Committee on Crime Prevention and Control (Former Chairman). 3. Member of the International Social Science Council, Paris.
Some positions previously held	Vice-President of the Egyptian Red Crescent Supreme Board. Member of the High Council for Family Planning. President of the General Association for Family Planning Member of the National Council for Children. Member of the Committee for Penal Reform. Member of the United Nations Commission for Social Development, 1966-1978 (Former Chairman)
Some national positions presently held	Member of the Supreme Council of Culture. Member of the Governing Council of the Academy of Science, Egypt, and Chairman of the Social Science Council of the Academy. Member of the National Council for Social Services and Development, and Chairman of the Commission of Social Welfare of the Council. Chairman of the Committee of Social Sciences of the UNESCO National Committee, Egypt. Member of the Board of Directors of the National Center for Social and Criminological Research (Former Chairman). Editor: The National Review of Social Sciences, Cairo.

Conferences	Participated in several international congresses, commissions and scientific meetings and missions since 1949. Was official delegate to many and acted as chairman, vice-chairman, rapporteur to some of them. Was President of the African Conference of Social Welfare Ministers, held in Cairo in April 1967.
Publications	Author of many books and papers in Arabic and English published in Egypt and abroad.
Awards	State Award of Highest Merit in Social Sciences, 1984.

Mr. AHMED KHALIL (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Egypt)

Ambassador Ahmed Tawfik KHALIL was born in 1925, and joined the Egyptian Ministry for Foreign Affairs in 1948.

His previous diplomatic assignments include the Egyptian Embassy in London, Rome, New York and Chargé d'Affaires in Washington D.C.

He has assumed the post of Ambassador in Helsinki from 1975-1978. From 1978 to 1980 he was Under-Secretary for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in Cairo, Egypt and following that was appointed as Ambassador of Egypt in Brussels from 1980 to 1983. From 1983 to 1985, he assumed the position of Egypt's Permanent Representative to the United Nations in New York.

During these assignments, Ambassador KHALIL presided over the work of the Security Council and was Former Chairman of the Group of Seventy-Seven in New York.

Mr. SAID NACEUR RAMADHANE (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Tunisia)

Name and first name: RAMADHANE Saïd Naceur

Date and place of birth: 8 April 1946 at Tataouine, Tunisia

Civil status: Married with three children

Graduated in public law.

Awarded a diploma of advanced studies in political science.

Qualified to practise as a lawyer.

Lawyer in the Supreme Court of Appeal.

Political Adviser to the Secretary-General of the Democratic Constitutional Assembly (Rassemblement constitutional démocratique (RCD) from 15 February 1990 to 16 March 1990.

Director-General for Political Affairs in the Ministry of the Interior from 17 March 1990 to 27 January 1991.

Editor of the newspaper El Horria, mouthpiece of the RCD from 28 January 1991 until the present time.

Vice-Chairman of the Tunisian Association of Young Lawyers from 1977 to 1979.

Member of the Political Bureau of the Movement of Socialist Democrats (Mouvement des démocrates socialistes) (MDS), a party tolerated and afterwards legalized, 1981 to 1985.

Editorial Director of the newspaper El Mostakbel, mouthpiece of the MDS, until 1985.

Member of the Central Committee of the RCD since 1988.

Member and activist of the Tunisian League for Human Rights since its establishment until the present time.

Has published several articles and editorials in Essabah (since 1972), Errai, El Mostakbel, Essaada, El Horria.

Knight of the Order of the Republic.

Mr. ABDELFETTAH AMOR (Alternate)

(Nominiated by the Government of Tunisia)

Name and first name: AMOR Abdelfettah

Date of birth: 4 March 1943 at Ksar Hellal

Family situation: Married with two children

Qualifications

University professor since 1979.

Agrégé in public law and political science (1974).

Doctor of Laws (1973).

Awarded a diploma of higher studies in public law and diploma of higher studies in political science (1968).

Awarded a law degree (1967).

Lecturer in public law and political science (1974-1979).

Assistant lecturer (1973).

Assistant 1970 to 1972.

Guest professor at Paris I, Paris V, Nantes, Limoges, Warsaw, Belgrade, Algiers, Annaba, Rabat, Casablanca, Fez, etc.

Posts

Dean of the Faculty of Juridical, Political and Social Sciences of Tunis since 1987.

Member of the Constitutional Council since 1987.

Vice-Dean of the Faculty of Law and Political Science of Tunis (1980-1984). Director of the Teaching and Research Unit for Law and Political Science at the Faculty of Law of Tunis (1978-1979).

Other responsibilities and activities

Secretary-General and founder of the International Academy of Constitutional Law (1984-1988).

Chairman of the Tunisian Association of Constitutional Law since 1982.

Vice-Chairman (since 1991) and member of the Executive Committee of the International Association of Constitutional Law (since 1987).

Expert in the service of the League of Arab States (1979-1983).

Chairman of the Tunisian Agregation Jury for public law and political science (1986).

Member of various juries for recruiting assistants, assistant lecturers and lecturers in public law and political science.

Director of studies for many research theses and dissertations.

Member of the Algerian Agregation jury for public law on one hand and political science on the other (1984).

Work and research

Textbook of constitutional law (1987).

Compilation of Tunisian Constitutions and political documents (with K. Saïed) (1987).

Textbook of administrative law (collective work) (1975).

The political system of Tunisia (1973).

Problems and prospects for Maghreb unity (1968).

Some 50 articles in French on research into constitutional law, human rights and international relations.

Some 20 articles in Arabic on research mainly into questions of constitutional law and human rights.

Major areas of tuition since 1970

Constitutional law.

Human rights and public freedoms.

History of political ideas.

Administrative law.

International law and international relations.

Mr. VOLODYMYR GRYGOROVITCH BOUTKEVITCH (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Ukraine)

Born 2 August 1946 in Vinnytsa region, Ukraine.

1969: Graduated from Kiev State University, Legal Department.

1969-1971: Post-graduate course at the International Law Section, Kiev State University.

Doctor of Law, Professor.

1971-1983: Professor in the International Law Section, Kiev State University.

1983-1988: Dean of the Department of International Relations and International Law, Kiev State University.

1988-1990: Director, Ukrainian Institute of International Relations and International Law.

1985 to the present: Head of the International Law Section, Kiev State University.

Editor-in-Chief of the Ukrainian Journal of International Law.

Vice-President of the Soviet Association of International Law.

Member of the Commission on Foreign Affairs of the Association of Soviet Jurists.

Member of the Legal Association of the Ukrainian Society of Friendship with Foreign Countries.

Member of the Scientific Council of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Ukraine.

Chairman of the annual International Conference on Human Rights (Kiev).

Participant to annual conferences of the International Institute of Humanitarian Law (Italy).

Head of the Ukrainian delegation at the Seminar on Human Rights Teaching (Geneva, 1988).

Member of the delegation at the Paris Conference on Humanitarian Problems (Paris, 1989).

United Nations expert at the Workshop on International Human Rights Standards (Kiev, 1990).

Has lectured on human rights in universities in Germany, United States of America, Hungary, India and Switzerland.

Author of about 100 publications, including 9 books and over 70 scientific articles on various problems of international law.

Knowledge of foreign languages: Russian and English.

Married. Has a daughter.

Mr. OLEXANDRE MIKHAILOVITCH KOUPTCHICHINE (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Ukraine)

Born 12 June 1952 in Ivano-Frankovsk region, Ukraine.

1974: Graduated from Kiev State University, Department of International Relations and International Law. Jurist by speciality.

1974-1977: Post-graduate course at the International Law Section, Kiev State University.

1977: Defended thesis on the problem of relationship between international and municipal law; became Doctor of Law.

1977-1982: Professor in the International Law Section, Kiev State University.

1982-1988: Human Rights Officer (P-3), United Nations Centre for Human Rights, Geneva. Participated in the secretariat of various United Nations human rights bodies, including Commission on Human Rights, its Sub-Commission, a number of working groups.

1988-1990: Course in the Diplomatic Academy of the USSR Foreign Ministry, Moscow.

1990-to the present: First Secretary, Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Ukraine, Kiev: responsible for human rights matters in the Department of International Organizations.

Author of more than 30 scientific publications on human rights matters, problems of theory of international law.

Knowledge of foreign languages: Russian, English and French.

Married. Has a son.

Ms. LINDA CHAVEZ (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of the United States of America)

Professional experience

Senior Fellow, Manhattan Institute (1989-present). Author of Out of the Barrio: Toward a New Politics of Hispanic Assimilation (Basic Books, 1991), which examines the social, economic, and political integration of Hispanics and its implication for public policy. Currently writing a book on multiculturalism in the United States and its effects on education, employment, and other institutions.

Political Commentator. From 1990 to 1991, wrote a syndicated column with another journalist, which appeared in more than 30 newspapers. Has written a weekly newspaper column for the Chicago Sun Times (1987), a monthly column for American Politics magazine (1987-88), and frequent guest columns for USA Today. Writes frequently on public policy; her articles have appeared recently in Fortune, The Wall Street Journal, The Los Angeles Times, Houston Chronicle, The New Republic, The San Diego Union, The New York Post, and elsewhere.

President United States English (August 1987-October 1988). Served as Chief Executive Officer of this 350,000 member public interest group.

Director of Public Liaison, The White House (1985). In this position, was the highest ranking woman on the White House staff.

Staff Director, United States Commission on Civil Rights (1983-1985). As the Chief Executive Officer of this government fact-finding agency, directed studies on discrimination based on race, sex, national origin, religion, age and handicap. Studies included research into income differences based on race, sex and national origin; housing discrimination; affirmative action, and the rights of severely handicapped newborn infants.

Editor, American Educator (1977-1983). Edited this national award-winning quarterly journal of the American Foundation of Teachers.

Consultant, President's Reorganization Project, Office of Management and Budget (July 1977-September 1977).

Special Assistant to the Deputy Assistant Secretary for Legislation, Department of Health, Education and Welfare (February 1977-July 1977).

Assistant Director of Legislation, American Federation of Teachers (1975-1977).

Lobbyist, National Education Association (1974-1975).

Professional Staff, Sub-Committee on Civil and Constitutional Rights, Judiciary Committee, United States House of Representatives (1972-1974).

Advisory panels, awards, honours

Chairman, National Commission on Migrant Education (1988-present).

Member, Hispanic Advisory Committee to the Census (1990-present).

Member, Administrative Conference of the United States (1984-1986).

Delegate, United Nations Conference on Women, Nairobi.

Education

B.A., University of Colorado (1970).

Ph.D. Programme (Incomplete), UCLA (1970-1972).

Personal

Born Albuquerque, New Mexico, 17 June 1947.

Married to Christopher Gersten, 15 June 1967.

Mother of three children, David, Pablo and Rudy.

Mr. ROBERT J. PORTMAN (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of the United States of America)

Professional experience

Partner in the law firm of Graydon, Head & Ritchey. Practises in the corporate area with particular emphasis on international law and legislative matters.

In 1989, was appointed by President Bush to serve as Associate Counsel to the President, and was later promoted to the position of Deputy Assistant to the President and Director, White House Office of Legislative Affairs.

Served for two years as a staff member of the Congressional/Presidential Select Commission on Immigration and Refugee Policy (1979-1981).

In 1983, served as a legal intern with the Office of the Legal Adviser, United States Department of State, where he focused on legal issues relating to human rights and humanitarian affairs.

Practised corporate and international law at Graydon, Head & Ritchey (1986-1989) and international trade law with the Washington, D.C. firm of Patton, Boggs & Blow (1984-1986).

Education

A 1979 graduate of Dartmouth College, where he graduated with highest distinction in Anthropology.

Received law degree in 1984 from the University of Michigan Law School, where he served as Articles Editor of the International Legal Studies Journal and Vice-President of the Law School Student Senate.

Personal

Born 19 December 1955 in Cincinnati, Ohio.

Married, with two sons.

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27 January 1992

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ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF THE SUB-COMMISSION ON PREVENTION OF DISCRIMINATION AND PROTECTION OF MINORITIES

Note by the Secretary-General

Addendum

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2. The Secretary-General, in documents E/CN.4/1992/56 and Add.1, informed the Commission of the nominations of candidates and alternates for election to the Sub-Commission received as at 6 January 1992. Those documents also contained the biographical data of candidates and alternates which had been received.

3. Additional nominations and biographical data have been received since 6 January 1992. The present document contains the updated list of nominations for membership of the Sub-Commission as at 27 January 1992. This document also includes biographical data not reproduced in documents E/CN.4/1992/56 and Add.1 and/or received since 6 January 1992 (see annex).

4. Further communications and nominations received subsequent to the date of the present document will be reproduced in addenda.

5. The updated list of nominations as at 27 January 1992 is as follows:

African States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Cameroon	Mr. Assira Engoute Leonard***	Ms. Arrey Florence Rita***
Côte d'Ivoire	Ms. Yolande Bouah épouse Tano**	Mr. Ayie Alexandre Ayie**
Egypt	Mr. Ahmed Khalifa*	Mr. Ahmed Khalil*
Ethiopia	Mr. Fisseha Yimer*	
Morocco	Ms. Halima Embarek Warzazi*	
Niger	Ms. Mahamane Fassoma***	Mr. Nouhou Mounkeila***
Somalia	Mr. Aidid Abdillahi Ilkahanaf*	
Tunisia	Mr. Saïd Naceur Ramadhane*	Mr. Abdelfettah Amor*

Asian States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Bangladesh	Mr. Muksum-Ul-Hakim*	Mr. Tafazzal Hossain Khan*
Iran	Mr. Abass Safarian*	
Japan	Mr. Ribot Hatano*	Mr. Yoso Yokota*
Lebanon	Mr. Osman El-Hajje**	

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* For biographical data see E/CN.4/1992/56 and Add.1, annexes.

** Biographical data contained in the annex to the present document.

*** Biographical data not yet received by the secretariat; it will be issued in a subsequent addendum.

Eastern European States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Hungary	Mr. Gáspár Bíró*	
Poland	Ms. Anna Michalska**	
Romania	Mr. Ioan Maxim*	Mr. Petru Pavel Gavrilescu*
Ukraine	Mr. Volodymyr Boutkevitch*	Mr. Olexandre Kouptchichine*

Latin American States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Colombia	Ms. Clemencia Forero Ucros**	Mr. Jorge Orlando Melo**
Costa Rica	Ms. Elizabeth Odio-Benito*	Mr. Jorge Rhenán-Segura*
Cuba	Mr. Miguel J. Alfonso Martínez*	Ms. Marianela Ferriol Echevarría*
Ecuador	Mr. César Verduga*	

Western European and other States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Belgium	Mr. Marc Bossuyt*	Mr. Guy Genot*
Norway	Mr. Asbjørn Eide*	Mr. Jan Helgesen*
United States of America	Ms. Linda Chavez*	Mr. Robert J. Portman*

Annex

BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

Ms. YOLANDE BOUAH épouse TANO (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Côte d'Ivoire)

Date of birth: 17 July 1953

Place of birth: Grand-Bassam (Côte d'Ivoire)

Marital status: Married, three children

University diplomas and certificates

1975: Degree in private law
Faculty of Law, Abidjan

1977: Diploma in Advanced Studies in Fundamental Private Law
Faculty of Law, Rennes (France)

1982: Doctorate in private law
Faculty of Law, Montpellier (France);
Thesis subject: "The minor in Ivorian law"

1985: Agrégation in Law (Private Law)
CAMES Libreville
First in order of merit

Professional experience

1977 - 1982: Teaching assistant in private law

1982 - 1985: Assistant lecturer in private law

1985: Lecturer, Faculty of Law, Abidjan

Specialized fields

Civil law (persons - family - obligations - personal property - security - special contracts - real estate law)

Private judicial law

Maritime law

Banking law

Social law

Activities

1985 - 1992:	Chairman, Department of Private Law, Faculty of Law, Abidjan
1986 - 1990:	Chairman of Postgraduate Studies (Private Law Section), Faculty of Law, Abidjan
1986 - 1992:	Chairman of CAPA Board (Legal Profession Diploma)
1986 - 1994:	Member of the University Council, National University of Côte d'Ivoire
1991 - 1992:	Member of the Disciplinary Committee of the National University
1986 - 1993:	Member of the Scientific and Technical Committee of CAMES (African and Malagasy Council for Higher Education)
1989 - 1992:	Deputy Dean (Principal Adviser to Dean) of Faculty of Law

External activities

Member of the Legal Committee of the Association des Femmes ivoiriennes, participated in law extension broadcasts

Member of the Association des Femmes Juristes of Côte d'Ivoire

Involved in a number of consultations with the World Bank

Consultant to the African Development Bank (ADB)

Participant in various seminars organized by UNICEF (protection of children), the African American Institute and the United States Information Agency (the American legal system), the United States State Department (American legal and judicial system), etc.

Legal adviser to the "Safe Motherhood" Association

UNICEF consultant for the study of the status of women and children in Côte d'Ivoire (June 1990 - September 1990): assisted with preparation of 1991 report

Associate in the law firm Kanga et Associés

Member of the Côte d'Ivoire Foreign Ministry delegation at the World Summit for Children, held in September 1990 at the United Nations

March 1991: Ivorian-Italian symposium on Ivorian and Italian legal systems on the occasion of the seventh centenary of the founding of the University of Macerata (Italy)

December 1991: symposium on "Public authorities and African economic development" at the University of Social Sciences, Toulouse (France)

Publications

"La Protection du mineur en Droit Ivoirien"

"L'Inaptitude Juridique de l'Analphabète"

"Femme enceinte et droit du Travail"

"Monogamie ou Polygamie: Un difficile choix de société?"

"La Précarité des titres fonciers en droit ivoirien"

Current research

Deposits or down-payments in sales contracts

Compensation for bodily injuries since the reform of insurance law

Seasonal contracts

Passengers in transit

Mr. AYIE ALEXANDER AYIE (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Côte d'Ivoire)

Born 21 August 1954 at Yakassé-Attobrou, Côte d'Ivoire

Marital status: Married, three children

School and university studies

1961-1966:	Yakassé-Attobrou Primary School
1967-1971:	Abidjan-Plateau Junior Secondary School
1972-1974:	Agboville Senior High School
1975:	First Certificate of law degree, University of Côte d'Ivoire
1976:	Diploma in General University Studies, University of Côte d'Ivoire
1977:	Degree in Law - judicial careers, University of Côte d'Ivoire
1978:	Master's degree in law - judicial careers
1979:	Diploma of Advanced Studies in Fundamental Private Law, University of Nice, France
1980:	Diploma of Advanced Studies in Public and Private International Law, University of Nice, France
1985:	Doctor of Law, University of Nice

Professional experience

1981-1985:	Teaching assistant, Faculty of Law, National University of Côte d'Ivoire
1985-1991:	Assistant lecturer, Faculty of Law
1990-1992:	Lecturer

Academic works

1979:	"Les Sûretés sur la chose d'autrui", mémoire DEA. Faculté de Droit, Nice - France
1980:	"Les conflits de lois relatifs à la Conversion de la séparation de corps en divorce". DEA, Faculté de Droit, Nice - France

1985:	"Les fonctions du droit pénal économique dans les systèmes économiques contemporains", doctoral thesis, Nice
1987:	"L'incidence de la réforme du 2 Aout 1983 sur la loi applicable au régime matrimonial en droit ivoirien". Annales de la Faculté de Droit, 1988 and Revue internationale de Droit africain et comparé, 1989
1988:	"L'administration provisoire et la nomination d'un mandataire chargé de convoquer l'assemblée des actionnaires" RID 1988, No. 3/4
1990:	"Le bail à construction: une solution idéale pour la mise en valeur des terrains urbains?" Etudes et Documents du Centre Ivoirien de Recherches et d'Etudes Juridiques, vol. 4, 1990
1991:	"Le Tiers intéressé au contrat en droit français".

Languages

Studied:	English, Spanish, Latin
Written and spoken:	English

Mr. OSMAN EL-HAJJE (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Lebanon)

Place and date of birth: Tripoli, Lebanon, 21 July 1944

Nationality: Lebanese

Background

Completion of secondary studies at Tripoli High School, Lebanon, 1963. From 1964 to 1967 worked on family farm, Tripoli, Lebanon. In 1968, began university studies and obtained qualifying certificate for diploma in higher accountancy studies, Academy of Lyon, France, 1968. Studied at Faculty of Law of University of Geneva from 1969/70:

Degree in Law, University of Geneva
Diploma of Advanced Studies in Law
Diploma of Advanced Studies in Political Science, University Institute of Advanced International Studies, Geneva
Bachelor of Arts, University of Lyon, France
Doctor in Political Science, International Law, University of Geneva

Academic works

"La protection des minorités et la prévention des tendances racistes et xénophobes."
"Le contrôle de l'application des conventions internationales des droits de l'homme" (in préparation).
"Contributions à plusieurs sessions de l'Institut International de droit humanitaire à SANREMO (Italie)."
"Les Etats islamiques et les instruments internationaux des droits de l'homme."
"Le Statut juridique des fonds arabes de développement."
"L'arbitrage entre Etat et personne privée étrangère: l'exemple des nationalisations des compagnies petrolières en Libye."
"Le staut juridique de l'etat commerçant."
"Le mouvement wahabite dans la presqu'île arabique aux XVIIIème et XIXème siècles."
"La désagrégation de l'Empire Ottoman."
"La nature du droit de vote dans la société anonyme: prérogative ou fonction, (Etude comparée)."

Activities

Co-founder and Vice-President of the General Union of Lebanese Students in France, 1970-1971

Member of law firm, Tripoli, Lebanon, 1975/1976

Member of permanent delegation of Arab League in Geneva in 1978, serving as information officer and then as legal and social affairs officer, in which capacity participated in the work of:

United Nations Commission on Human Rights;
Sub-Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities;
International Conference on the Law of the Sea, (member of Arabic drafting committee)

Also attended:

Several sessions of Economic and Social Council;
Second World Conference to Combat Racism and Racial Discrimination, August 1983;
International Conference on the Question of Palestine, 1983;
Twenty-fifth International Conference of the Red Cross;
Executive Committee of the High Commissioner's Programme;
International Labour Conferences and ILO Governing Body;
World Health Assemblies and Executive Board of WHO;
International Law Commission;
Two International Conferences on Assistance to Refugees in Africa, 1984 and 1985;
Meetings of UNCTAD.

Inter-Arab activity

Coordination of meetings of Arab ambassadors to Switzerland in Bern and Geneva;
Coordination of meetings of Council of Arab Ministers of Labour, Geneva;
Coordination of meetings of Council of Arab Ministers of Health, Geneva;
Coordination of the 1983 session of the Council of Arab Ministers for Foreign Affairs at the International Conference on the Question of Palestine, 1983.

Other activities

Professor of International Law, Jinane University, Tripoli, Lebanon since 1990;

President and founder of the Centre for Human Rights, Jinane University, Tripoli, Lebanon, 1991;

Adviser to the Lebanese delegation at the forty-fifth session of the Commission on Human Rights, 1989;

Adviser to the General Confederation of Labour of Lebanon;

Arbitrator with the Euro-Arab Union of Chambers of Commerce and Industry, Paris and of Swiss-Arab Union of Chambers of Commerce and Industry, Geneva;

Member of the Association des Amis du Centre d'Etude sur l'Asie, Geneva

Ms. Anna Michalska (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Poland)

Born: 3 January 1940, Warsaw, Poland

Nationality: Polish

Degrees:

1962 LL.M. at Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan, Poland
1967 Doctor of Law
1974 Associate Professor of Law
1985 Professor of Law

Academic and professional positions:

Professor at the Department of International Law, Adam Mickiewicz University, Poznan
Lecturer in international public law and in international protection of human rights

Previous academic and professional experience:

Visiting lecturer at the Sorbonne University, Paris
Visiting lecturer at the Summer School International Institute of Human Rights, Strasbourg
Expert in the projects carried out by the UNESCO Division of Human Rights and Peace:

- Racial Discrimination (Lisbon, 1983)
- Rights of Peoples to Self-Determination (Harare, 1985)
- Peoples' Rights and Minorities' Rights (Budapest, 1991)

Participation in international conferences:

Self-Determination of Peoples (Klingenthal, 1986)
Colloquy on the European Convention on Human Rights (Copenhagen - Oslo - Lund, 1990)
A number of other conferences held in Mexico, Barcelona, Edinburgh, Amsterdam, Geneva, Middeburg, Dusseldorf, Bonn and Kiev

Teaching subjects:

International public law,
International protection of human rights

Publications:

Fundamental Human Rights in the National Legal Order and International Law (in Polish)
International Covenants on Human Rights (in Polish)

Papers published within the last five years

In foreign languages -

1. La protection transnationale de droits de l'homme. In: Rapports Polonais: XII Congrès International de Droit Compare. Warszawa 1986

2. Interpretation of the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights in the Light of Reports of the Human Rights Committee. In: Polish Yearbook of International Law, vol. 15/1986

3. Right to Peace as Human Right. Evolution of the Conception. In: Polish Peace Research Studies, vol. 1/1988

4. La protection internationale du droit à la vie. In: Polish Yearbook of International Law, vol. 17/1988

5. Universalité des droits de l'homme dans un monde pluraliste. In: Actes du colloque organisé par le Conseil de l'Europe. Strasbourg 1990

6. The Socialist Conception of Human Rights. The Polish Perspective. In: Human Rights in a Pluralistic World. London 1990

7. Rights of Peoples to Self-Determination. In: Issues of Self-Determination. Aberdeen 1991

In Polish:

8. Human Rights Covenants and the Protection of Human Rights on the Regional Level. In: Panstwo i Prawo, vol. 2/1987

9. Universality of Human Rights. In: Panstwo, Prawo, Obywatel. Warszawa 1989

10. Individual Petition before the Human Rights Committee. In: Ruch Prawniczy, Ekonomiczny i Socjologiczny, vol. 3/1989

11. International Protection of the Right to Food. In: Ruch Prawniczy, Ekonomiczny i Socjologiczny, vol. 2/1990

12. Protection of Minorities in the Light of the Activities of the Human Rights Committee. In: Panstwo i Prawo, vol. 6/1990.

Ms. CLEMENCIA FORERO UCROS (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of Colombia)

Place and date of birth:	Bogota, 17 January 1948
Marital status:	Married
Studies:	
Colegio Anglo Colombiano:	Graduate
University of Cambridge:	Certificate of profiency in English (special mention)
University of the Andes:	Bachelor of Philosophy and Arts
Javeriana University:	Master's degree in political studies
Languages:	English and French

Publications:

"Imagen de la Existencia en Miguel de Unamuno", Tésis de Grado, Universidad de los Andes, facultad de Filosofía y Letras.

"La Política Internacional del Gobierno de Belisario Betancur" Investigación de Grado - Magister, Universidad Javeriana.

"Los No Alineados", Bogotá, 1988.

Academic experience:

Lecturer, Faculty of Philosophy and Arts, University of the Andes,

University of Rosario, Professor of Law

Lecturer, Institute of International Studies and Institute of Higher Development Studies, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Posts held:

Chief, Cultural Relations Division, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Under-Secretary for International Organizations and Conferences, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Chairman of the National Section of the Permanent South Pacific Commission

Secretary-General, Ministry of Foreign Affairs

Deputy Minister for Foreign Affairs, 13 March 1989-7 August 1990; Decree No. 501 of 13 March 1989

Member of the Presidential Commission for Colombian-Venezualan Frontier Integration

Minister Responsible for Foreign Affairs; Decree No. 788 of April 1989

Official conferences:

Representative of Colombia, with rank of ambassador, at the special meeting of the Coordinating Bureau of the Movement of Non-Aligned Countries on Latin America and the Caribbean, Georgetown 1987;

Colombian delegate with rank of ambassador, at the forty-second regular session of the United Nations General Assembly, New York, 1987;

Alternate Chairman of the Colombian delegation at the meeting of the Working Group on Enforced or Involuntary Disappearances of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, New York, 1987;

Delegate, with rank of ambassador, at the meeting of the Coordinating Bureau of the Movement of Non-Aligned Countries on Disarmament, Havana, 1988;

Delegate of Colombia at the eighteenth regular session of the General Assembly of the Organization of American States, El Salvador, 1988;

Delegate, with rank of ambassador at the meeting of Ministers of Foreign Affairs of the Non-Aligned Countries, Nicosia, Cyprus, 1988;

Delegate, with rank of ambassador, at the Conference of States Parties to the 1925 Geneva Protocol and other interested States (Conference on the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons), Paris, 1989;

Delegate, with rank of ambassador, at the Ministerial Conference on political dialogue and economic cooperation between Central American countries and the European Economic Community, Dublin, 1990;

Delegate, with rank of ambassador, at the Ministerial Conference on political dialogue and economic cooperation between Central American countries and Central and Eastern Europe, Budapest, 1990;

As Deputy-Minister, attended the meeting of ambassadors of Colombia to Central and Eastern European countries, Budapest, April 1990;

Workshop Seminar for Senior Diplomats on relations between Latin America and the European Economic Community, Madrid-Brussels, June 1990;

Delegate, with rank of ambassador on special assignment, to the presidential summit of leaders of Central American countries, as observer, San José, Costa Rica, December 1990;

Delegate, with rank of ambassador on special assignment, at the session of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights, Geneva, March 1991;

Delegate, with rank of ambassador on special assignment, to the seminar on Colombia organized by the Swedish Government, Stockholm, June 1991;

Delegate, with rank of ambassador on special assignment, to the symposium on the Americas organized by the Washington Embassy, the Office of Consular Affairs and the Smithsonian Institution, Washington, September 1991.

Decorations:

Order of Francisco Miranda, First Class, conferred by the Government of Venezuela, Caracas, July 1990.

Mr. JORGE ORLANDO MELO (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Colombia)

Place and date of birth: Medellin, 30 August 1942

Nationality: Colombian

Present post:

Presidential Adviser on Human Rights (since September 1990)

University studies:

Bachelor of Philosophy and Arts, National University of Colombia, Bogotá (1960-1963)

Master of Arts, Latin-American history, University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, 1965-1967

Latin American history, University of Oxford, 1974-1976

University teaching experience:

Full-time Lecturer in European and Latin American history, National University of Colombia, 1964-1971

Lecturer in Latin-American and Colombian history, Universidad del Valle, 1971-1988

Guest Lecturer, History of Colombia, University of the Andes, Bogotá, 1970

Visiting Professor, Latin American history, Duke University, 1982

Visiting Lecturer, Latin American Faculty of Social Sciences (FLACSO), Quito, 1987

Lecturer in post-graduate Andean history studies; FLACSO, Quito, 1986

Associate Professor, Institute of Political Studies and International Relations, National University, January 1988-1990

University administrative and managerial experience:

Director of publications, National University, 1969

Director, Centre for Development Studies, National University, 1971

Director, History Department, National University 1968-

Dean of Research, Universidad del Valle, 1978-1983

Academic Vice-Rector, Universidad del Valle, 1983-1984

Rector, Universidad del Valle, on various occasions

Director, Institute of Political Studies and International Relations, National University of Colombia, 1990

Executive and Advisory bodies:

Member of the Evaluation Committee on Agrarian Reform, 1970

Member of the Executive Board, Foundation for the Promotion of Research and Technology, Banco de la República, 1978-1991

Member of the Executive Board, Fund for the Protection of the Environment (FEN-Colombia), 1984-1991

Member of the Executive Board, Cultural Foundation, 1989-1991

Member of the Executive Board, Centre for Studies on Colombia, CEREC, 1984-1991

Other activities:

Founder, Editorial Oveja Negra, 1969

Editor, Análisis Político, 1990

Member of the Editorial Board, Boletín Cultural y Bibliográfico, Banco de la República, 1983-1991

History Editor, Credencial Historia, 1991

Member of the Colombian delegation to the Commission on Human Rights, Geneva, 1991

Principal publications:

Historia de Colombia: El Establecimiento de la Dominación Española (Bogotá, 1977) two editions.

Sobre Historia y Política (Bogotá, 1979).

"Las Viscisitudes del Modelo Liberal", José Antonio Ocampo, (Ed.): Historia Económica de Colombia (Bogotá, Siglo XXI Editores, 1987).

Reportaje de la Historia de Colombia, 2 Vols. (Bogotá, Editorial Planeta, 1989).

Raíces, Bogotá, 1989.

General editor and contributor, Historia de Antioquia, Bogotá, "Política y Políticos en Antioquia", Memoria del Simposio Los Estudios Regionales en Colombia: el caso de Antioquia (Medellin, 1982).

Editor and contributor, Colombia Hoy, (Bogotá, 1991).

Academic Editor, Gran Enciclopedia de Colombia, Vol. 1 y 2 (Bogotá, 1991).

"La Educación en Colombia: Feria de Ilusiones", Lecturas de Economía (Medellin, 1985).

"El Proceso de Modernización en Colombia", Revista Universidad Nacional de Colombia, 20 (Medellin, 1985).

"La Historia de la Ciencia en Colombia", Revista Universidad de Antioquia, 203 (Medellin, 1986).

"Del Federalismo al Centralismo", "La Constitución de 1886", "La Evolución Política, 1910-1922", Alvaro Tirado Mejía (Ed.) Nueva Historia de Colombia (Bogotá, Editorial Planeta, 1989).

"Núñez y la Constitución de 1886: Triunfo y Francaso de un Reformador" Núñez y Caro, 1886, Documentos del Simposio Núñez-Caro (Bogotá, 1986).

"La Evolución Política de Antioquia, 1830-1852", Historia de Antioquia (Medellin, 1987).

"La Conquista Antioqueña", Historia de Antioquia (Medellin, 1987).

"La Política en Antioquia, 1900-1946", Historia de Antioquia (Medellin, 1987).

"Francisco Antonio Moreno y Escandón, un burócrata criollo", prólogue to Moreno y Escandón, Indios y Mestizos en la Nueva Granada durante el siglo XVIII (Bogotá, 1986).

"La Literatura Histórica durante la República", Manual de Historia de la Literatura colombiana (Bogotá, Editorial Planeta, 1988).

"Colombia, entre la Violencia y la Esperanza", Vuelta, 3 (Buenos Aires, 1986; Mexico, 1987).

"Una Década en Investigación Histórica", Boletín Cultural y Bibliográfico, No. 15 (Bogotá, 1988).

"Hablemos de la Universidad Nacional", Análisis Político, No. 5 (Bogotá, 1988).

"La Constitución Brasileña: Liberalismo, Democracia y Participación", Análisis Politico, No. 6 (Bogotá, 1989).

"Etnia, Región e Identidad": El fluctuante discurso de la Identidad", Memorias del VII Congreso de Antropología (Bogotá, 1990).

"Mecanismos Institucionales de Protección. Se justifica el Defensor de Derechos" (Bogotá, 1991).

"Consideraciones Generales sobre el Impacto de la Violencia en la Historia reciente del pais" (Bogotá, 1990).

Awards and distinctions:

Alejandro Angel Escobar National Prize for Science, Bogotá, 1988, as co-author of the book Historia Económica de Colombia.

Simon Bolívar National Prize for Journalism, best original contribution, for Historia de Antioquia, 1988.

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UNITED
NATIONS

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Economic and Social
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E/CN.4/1992/56/Add.3
7 February 1992

ENGLISH
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COMMISSION ON HUMAN RIGHTS
Forty-eighth session
Agenda item 23

ELECTION OF MEMBERS OF THE SUB-COMMISSION ON PREVENTION OF DISCRIMINATION AND PROTECTION OF MINORITIES

Note by the Secretary-General

Addendum

1. In accordance with relevant Economic and Social Council resolutions, and, in particular resolution 1986/35, the Commission on Human Rights, at its forty-eighth session, is called upon to elect half of the Sub-Commission membership and the corresponding alternates, if any, in accordance with the following pattern: four members from African States; two members from Asian States; two members from Eastern European States; two members from Latin American States and three members from Western European and other States.

2. The Secretary-General, in documents E/CN.4/1992/56 and Adds. 1 and 2, informed the Commission of the nominations of candidates and alternates for election to the Sub-Commission received as at 27 January 1992. Those documents also contained the biographical data of candidates and alternates which had been received.

3. Additional nominations and biographical data have been received since 27 January 1992. The present document contains the updated list of nominations for membership of the Sub-Commission as at 6 February 1992. This document also includes biographical data not reproduced in documents E/CN.4/1992/56 and Adds. 1 and 2, received since 27 January 1992 (see annex).

4. Additional communications and nominations received subsequent to the date of the present document will be reproduced in further addenda.

5. The updated list of nominations as at 6 February 1992 is as follows:

African States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Cameroon	Mr. Leonard Assira Engoute**	Ms. Florence Rita Arrey**
Côte d'Ivoire	Ms. Yolande Bouah épouse Tano*	Mr. Ayie Alexandre Ayie*
Egypt	Mr. Ahmed Khalifa*	Mr. Ahmed Khalil*
Ethiopia	Mr. Fisseha Yimer*	
Morocco	Ms. Halima Embarek Warzazi*	
Niger	Ms. Mahamane Fassoma***	Mr. Nouhou Mounkeila***
Somalia	Mr. Aidid Abdillahi Ilkahanaf*	Mr. Mohamed Issa Trunji**
Tunisia	Mr. Saïd Naceur Ramadhane*	Mr. Abdelfettah Amor*

Asian States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Bangladesh	Mr. Muksum-Ul-Hakim*	Mr. Tafazzal Hossain Khan*
Iran	Mr. Abass Safarian*	
Japan	Mr. Ribot Hatano*	Mr. Yozo Yokota*
Lebanon	Mr. Osman El-Hajje*	

Eastern European States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Hungary	Mr. Gáspár Bíró*	
Poland	Ms. Anna Michalska*	
Romania	Mr. Ioan Maxim*	Mr. Petru Pavel Gavrilescu*
Ukraine	Mr. Volodymyr Boutkevitch*	Mr. Olexandre Kouptchichine*

Latin American States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Colombia	Ms. Clemencia Forero Ucros*	Mr. Jorge Orlando Melo*
Costa Rica	Ms. Elizabeth Odio-Benito*	Mr. Jorge Rhenán-Segura*
Cuba	Mr. Miguel J. Alfonso Martínez*	Ms. Marianela Ferriol Echevarría*
Ecuador	Mr. César Verduga*	

Western European and other States

Nominating Member State	Expert nominated	Alternate nominated
Belgium	Mr. Marc Bossuyt*	Mr. Guy Genot*
Norway	Mr. Asbjørn Eide*	Mr. Jan Helgesen*
United States of America	Ms. Linda Chavez*	Mr. Robert J. Portman*

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* For biographical data see E/CN.4/1992/56 and Adds. 1 and 2 annexes.

** Biographical data contained in the annex to the present document.

*** Biographical data not yet received by the secretariat; it will be issued in a subsequent addendum.

Annex

BIOGRAPHICAL DATA

Mr. Leonard Assira Engoute (Expert)

(Nominated by the Government of the Republic of Cameroon)

Born on 16 August 1942 at Bafia, Cameroon

University studies

1967 Graduated in Law from the University of Yaoundé
1968 Diploma of the National School of Administration and Magistracy, Yaoundé
July-November 1968 Course in Magistracy at the International Institute of Public Administration, Paris

Professional experience

1968 Enrolled in the magistracy
Judge, Court of First Instance, Yaoundé
1970 Deputy Presiding Judge, Military Court, Yaoundé
1971 Presiding Judge, Court of First Instance, Bertoua
1974 Presiding Judge, Court of First Instance, Douala
1978 Deputy-Director of Legal Affairs and of the State Seal, Ministry of Justice
1981 Advocate-General at the Court of Appeal, Douala
1982 Presiding Judge, Court of First Instance, Yaoundé
1984 Secretary-General, Ministry of Data Processing and Public Markets
1986 Secretary-General, Ministry of Justice
1990 Counsellor, Supreme Court

Participation in seminars

Seminar on Democracy and Human Rights, organized in the United States by the African-American Institute (June 1991)

Member of the National Committee on Human Rights and Freedoms since 27 November 1991

In November 1991, presented the report of Cameroon to the Committee against Torture under the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment.

Ms. Florence Rita Arrey (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of the Republic of Cameroon)

Born on 18 May 1947 at Buéa, Cameroon

University studies

1970 LL.B., University of Lagos, Nigeria
1972 Diploma of the National School of Administration and Magistracy, Yaoundé
1988 Higher Diploma in International Law, University of London
1988 Diploma in legal drafting, University of London

Participation in conferences and seminars

1989 United Nations Conference on Criminal Law Reform, Sydney, Australia

Associations

Member of the Association of Women Lawyers of Cameroon
Member of the Human Rights Association of Cameroon

Professional experience

1972 Enrolled in the magistrature
1973 Temporary transfer to the Court of Appeal, Yaoundé
1975 Procurator of the Republic at the Court of First Instance, Kumba
1975 Presiding Judge, Court of First Instance, Tiko
1979 Deputy Procurator-General at the Court of Appeal, Buéa
1980 Advocate-General at the Court of Appeal, Bamenda
1981 Vice-President of the Court of Appeal, Bamenda
1983 Advocate-General at the Court of Appeal, Bamenda
1985 Vice-President of the Court of Appeal, Bamenda
1986 Chairman of the Provincial Commission for Disputed Social Welfare Claims
1990 President of the Court of Appeal, Bamenda

Single with two children

Mr. Mohamed Issa Trunji (Alternate)

(Nominated by the Government of Somalia)

Name	Mohamed Issa Trunji
Date of birth	1943
Place of birth	Belet-uen, Somalia
1963-1964	Elementary School Teacher
1964-1969	Translator at the National Assembly (Parliament)
1969-1972	Registrar of Court
1972	Obtained a Bachelor of Arts degree in law at Mogadishu University
1972-1984	Judge of court
1981-1982	Obtained diploma in shipping law at University College, London
1980-1990	As a member of the government delegation, participated in sessions of the Third United Nations Conference on the Law of the Sea and the Preparatory Commission for the International Sea-Bed Authority and the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea
1984-1991	Served as Legal Adviser to the National Refugee Commission and Chairman of the Eligibility Committee
1986	Participated in seminar on refugee law held at the Centre for Refugee Law Study at Oxford, United Kingdom
1988-1989	Participated the fortieth- and forty-first sessions of the Commission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities
Languages spoken	English, Arabic and Italian